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Establishment of a nuclear-weapon-free zone in the region of the Middle East

The risk of nuclear proliferation in the Middle East

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Report of the Secretary-General

1. In its resolution 71/83, entitled "The risk of nuclear proliferation in the Middle East", the General Assembly:

(a) Recalled the conclusions on the Middle East of the 2010 Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons and called for the speedy and full implementation of the commitments contained therein;

(b) Stressed that the resolution on the Middle East adopted by the 1995 Review and Extension Conference of the Parties to the Treaty was an essential element of the 1995 Conference and of the basis on which the Treaty was indefinitely extende

d without a vote in 1995;

(c) Reiterated that the resolution on the Middle East adopted by the 1995 Review and Extension Conference of the Parties to the Treaty remained valid until its goals and objectives had been achieved;

(d) Called for immediate steps towards the full implementation of that resolution;

(e) Reaffirmed the importance of Israel's accession to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons and placement of all its nuclear facilities under comprehensive International Atomic Energy Agency safeguards, in realizing the goal of universal adherence to the Treaty in the Middle East;

(f) Called upon that State to accede to the Treaty without further delay, not to develop, produce, test or otherwise acquire nuclear weapons, to renounce possession of nuclear weapons and to place all its unsafeguarded nuclear facilities under full-scope Agency safeguards as an important confidence-building measure among all States of the region and as a step towards enhancing peace and security;

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(g) Requested the Secretary-General to report to the General Assembly at its seventy-second session on the implementation of the resolution.

2. The present report is submitted pursuant to paragraph 7 of the above-mentioned resolution. Apart from the material forwarded by the International Atomic Energy Agency (see annex), the Secretary-General has not received any additional information since the submission of his most recent report on the subject (A/71/135 (Part II)) to the General Assembly at its seventy-first session.

Annex

Application of International Atomic Energy Agency safeguards in the Middle East

Resolution GC(61)/RES/14 adopted by the General Conference of the International Atomic Energy Agency at its eighth plenary meeting, on 21 September 2017

The General Conference,[1]

(a) *Recognizing* the importance of the non-proliferation of nuclear weapons — both globally and regionally — in enhancing international peace and security,

(b) *Mindful* of the usefulness of the Agency's safeguards system as a reliable means of verification of the peaceful uses of nuclear energy,

(c) *Concerned* by the grave consequences, endangering peace and security, of the presence in the Middle East region of nuclear activities not wholly devoted to peaceful purposes,

(d) *Welcoming* the initiatives regarding the establishment of a zone free of all weapons of mass destruction, including nuclear weapons, in the Middle East and earlier initiatives regarding arms control in the region,

(e) *Recognizing* that full realization of these objectives would be promoted by the participation of all States of the region,

(f) *Commending* the efforts of the Agency concerning the application of safeguards in the Middle East and the positive response of most States in concluding a full-scope safeguards agreement, and

(g) *Recalling* its resolution GC(60)/RES/15,

1. *Takes note* of the Director General's report in document GC(61)/15;

2. *Calls upon* all States in the region to accede to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT);[2]

3. *Calls upon* all States in the region, to accede to and implement, all relevant nuclear disarmament and non-proliferation conventions, to fulfil in good faith international obligations and commitments relating to safeguards, and to cooperate fully with the IAEA within the framework of their respective obligations;

4. *Affirms* the urgent need for all States in the Middle East to forthwith accept the application of full-scope Agency safeguards to all their nuclear activities as an important confidence-building measure among all States in the region and as a step in enhancing peace and security in the context of the establishment of an NWFZ;

5. *Calls upon* all parties directly concerned to consider seriously taking the practical and appropriate steps required for the implementation of the proposal to establish a mutually and effectively verifiable NWFZ in the region, and invites the countries concerned which have not yet done so to adhere to international non-proliferation regimes, including the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, as a means of complementing participation in a zone free of all weapons

[1] The resolution was adopted with 123 in favour, zero against and 5 abstentions (roll-call vote).

[2] Operative paragraph 2 was voted on separately and was approved with 123 in favour, 1 against and 6 abstentions (roll-call vote).

of mass destruction in the Middle East and of strengthening peace and security in the region;

6. *Further calls upon* all States of the region, pending the establishment of the zone, not to pursue actions that would undermine the goal of establishing the zone, including developing, producing, testing or otherwise acquiring nuclear weapons;

7. *Further calls upon* all States in the region to take measures, including confidence-building and verification measures, aimed at establishing an NWFZ in the Middle East;

8. *Urges* all States to render assistance in the establishment of the zone and at the same time to refrain from any action that would hinder efforts aiming at its establishment;

9. *Mindful* of the importance of establishing the Middle East as a nuclear weapons free zone, and in this context, emphasizing the importance of establishing peace therein;

10. *Requests* the Director General to pursue further consultations with the States of the Middle East to facilitate the early application of full-scope Agency safeguards to all nuclear activities in the region as relevant to the preparation of model agreements, as a necessary step towards the establishment of an NWFZ in the region, referred to in resolution GC(XXXVII)/RES/627;

11. *Calls upon* all States in the region to extend their fullest cooperation to the Director General in the fulfilment of the tasks entrusted to him in the preceding paragraph;

12. *Calls upon* all other States, especially those with a special responsibility for the maintenance of international peace and security, to render all assistance to the Director General by facilitating the implementation of this resolution; and

13. *Requests* the Director General to submit to the Board of Governors and the General Conference at its sixty-second (2018) regular session a report on the implementation of this resolution and to include in the provisional agenda for that session an item entitled "Application of IAEA safeguards in the Middle East".